

(Benzoato- κ^2O,O')(5,5,7,12,12,14-hexamethyl-1,4,8,11-tetraazacyclotetradecane- κ^4N,N',N'',N''')nickel(II) perchlorate monohydrate

Guang-Chuan Ou,* Min Zhang and Xian-You Yuan

Department of Biology and Chemistry, Hunan University of Science and Engineering, Yongzhou Hunan 425100, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: ouguangchuan@yahoo.com.cn

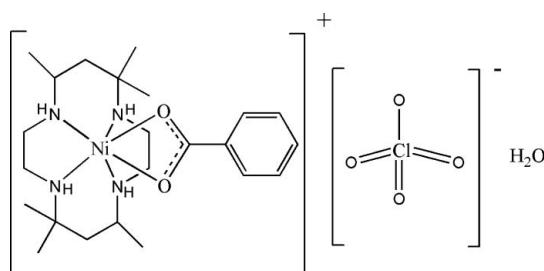
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.121; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

The Ni atom in the title salt, $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2)(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4)]\text{ClO}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, is in a six-coordinate octahedral geometry. The metal atom is chelated by the carboxylate group, and the macrocyclic ligand adopts a folded configuration. The cation, anion and water molecules engage in hydrogen bonding to form a layer structure.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Jiang *et al.* (2005); Ou *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2)(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4)]\text{ClO}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $V = 2770.4(4)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 581.77$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 15.1239(14)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.84\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 8.9351(8)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 173(2)\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 20.9918(19)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.48 \times 0.40 \times 0.21\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 102.414(2)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

Bruker SMART diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.688$, $T_{\max} = 0.843$

15892 measured reflections
6007 independent reflections
4802 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.121$
 $S = 1.10$
6007 reflections
337 parameters
2 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.43\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.44\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$).

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Ni1—N4 | 2.0859 (19) | Ni1—N1 | 2.1333 (19) |
| Ni1—N2 | 2.1053 (18) | Ni1—O1 | 2.1379 (17) |
| Ni1—N3 | 2.117 (2) | Ni1—O2 | 2.1698 (16) |
| O1—Ni1—O2 | | | 61.52 (6) |

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N3—H3A \cdots O1W | 0.93 | 2.16 | 3.080 (3) | 168 |
| O1W—H1D \cdots O6 | 0.844 (19) | 2.12 (3) | 2.934 (4) | 162 (6) |
| O1W—H1E \cdots O2 | 0.86 (2) | 2.18 (4) | 2.931 (3) | 146 (5) |

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1999); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG2469).

References

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Jiang, L., Feng, X. L. & Lu, T. B. (2005). *Cryst. Growth Des.* **5**, 1469–1475.
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Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). SADABS. University of Göttingen, Germany.
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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m1010 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808020564]

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G.-C. Ou, M. Zhang and X.-Y. Yuan

Comment

It's important to control the geometries of ML^{2+} [$M = \text{Ni(II)}, \text{Co(II)}, \text{Cu(II)}$] with *cis*- or *trans*-conformation, since they form different structures and show different properties (Jiang *et al.*, 2005). A racemic nickel(II) complex with *cis*-conformation can be separated to two enantiomers by the reactions of $[\text{Ni}(\text{rac}-L)]^{2+}$ with chiral amino acid such as phenylalanine (Ou *et al.*, 2008). Then we employ no chiral benzoic acid as separation reagent, but the result of experiment indicate a racemic complex of $[\text{Ni}(\text{rac}-L)(\text{bz})(\text{ClO}_4)]\text{H}_2\text{O}$ is obtained instead of two enantiomers. In the asymmetric unit of (I), contains one $[\text{Ni}(\text{rac}-L)(\text{bz})]^{+}$ cation, one $[\text{ClO}_4]^{-}$ anion and one water molecule. As illustrated in Fig. 1, The six-coordinated Ni^{2+} of $[\text{Ni}(\text{rac}-L)(\text{bz})]^{+}$ cation display a distorted octahedral geometry by coordination with four N atoms of macrocyclic ligand L in a folded configuration, and two carboxylate oxygen atoms of benzoic acid in *cis*-position. The Ni—N distances ranging from 2.086 (19) to 2.133 (19) Å, are slight shorter than the Ni—O distance [2.138 (17) to 2.170 (16) Å] (Table 1). Neighbouring cations and anions are discrete, connected to each other through two intermolecular hydrogen bond (Table 2), water and oxygen atom of benzoato anion, and water and oxygen atom of $[\text{ClO}_4]^{-}$ anion (See Fig. 2).

Experimental

benzoic acid (H_2bz , 0.122 g, 1 mmol) was mixed with NaOH (0.040 g, 1 mmol) dissolved in 10 ml of water. To this solution was added $[\text{Ni}(\text{rac}-L)](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (0.541 g, 1 mmol) dissolved in a minimum amount of CH_3CN . The solution was left to stand at room temperature and blue crystals formed after several weeks(yield 53%).

Refinement

H atoms attached to O (water) atoms were located in difference Fourier maps and constrained to ride on their carrier atoms, with O—H distances in the range 0.82 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5$ times $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

Figures

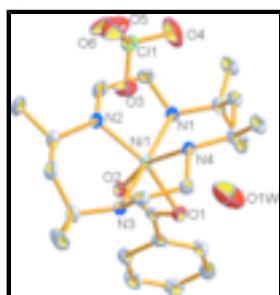


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

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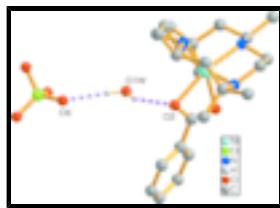


Fig. 2. Two intermolecular hydrogen bond, O1w and O2 of benzoato anion, and O1w and O6 of $[\text{ClO}_4]^-$ anion.

(Benzoato- κ^2O,O')(5,5,7,12,12,14-hexamethyl-1,4,8,11-tetraazacyclotetradecane- κ^4N,N',N'',N''')nickel(II) perchlorate monohydrate

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2)(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4)]\text{ClO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $F_{000} = 1240$ |
| $M_r = 581.77$ | $D_x = 1.395 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 15.1239 (14) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 8118 reflections |
| $b = 8.9351 (8) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.7\text{--}27.1^\circ$ |
| $c = 20.9918 (19) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.84 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 102.414 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 173 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2770.4 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, blue |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.48 \times 0.40 \times 0.21 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART diffractometer | 6007 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4802 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |
| $T = 173(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.1^\circ$ |
| ϕ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.4^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -16 \rightarrow 19$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.688$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.843$ | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$ |
| 15892 measured reflections | $l = -26 \rightarrow 24$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.121$ | $w = 1/[s^2(F_o^2) + (0.0673P)^2 + 1.378P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.10$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |

6007 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.43 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 337 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.44 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 2 restraints Extinction correction: none
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Ni1 | 0.250097 (18) | 0.59158 (3) | 0.132452 (13) | 0.01980 (10) |
| N4 | 0.15871 (13) | 0.4136 (2) | 0.11775 (9) | 0.0229 (4) |
| H4D | 0.1685 | 0.3575 | 0.1559 | 0.027* |
| O1 | 0.30893 (11) | 0.79837 (19) | 0.11139 (8) | 0.0256 (4) |
| O2 | 0.20094 (11) | 0.69355 (18) | 0.03764 (8) | 0.0256 (4) |
| N1 | 0.16886 (12) | 0.7161 (2) | 0.18507 (9) | 0.0226 (4) |
| H1C | 0.1839 | 0.8159 | 0.1806 | 0.027* |
| N3 | 0.33157 (13) | 0.4525 (2) | 0.08693 (9) | 0.0237 (4) |
| H3A | 0.3228 | 0.4868 | 0.0442 | 0.028* |
| N2 | 0.33164 (12) | 0.5457 (2) | 0.22499 (9) | 0.0209 (4) |
| H2C | 0.3111 | 0.4562 | 0.2392 | 0.025* |
| C9 | 0.20586 (16) | 0.6787 (3) | 0.25445 (11) | 0.0259 (5) |
| H9A | 0.1799 | 0.5828 | 0.2653 | 0.031* |
| H9B | 0.1890 | 0.7577 | 0.2827 | 0.031* |
| C18 | 0.27474 (16) | 0.9066 (3) | 0.00497 (11) | 0.0233 (5) |
| C17 | 0.26017 (15) | 0.7949 (3) | 0.05489 (11) | 0.0232 (5) |
| C10 | 0.30721 (16) | 0.6661 (3) | 0.26643 (12) | 0.0277 (5) |
| H10A | 0.3333 | 0.7623 | 0.2560 | 0.033* |
| H10B | 0.3321 | 0.6431 | 0.3130 | 0.033* |
| C13 | 0.45580 (16) | 0.4159 (3) | 0.18539 (12) | 0.0273 (5) |
| H13A | 0.4254 | 0.3212 | 0.1924 | 0.033* |
| H13B | 0.5218 | 0.3976 | 0.1982 | 0.033* |
| C11 | 0.43209 (15) | 0.5309 (3) | 0.23209 (11) | 0.0249 (5) |
| H11 | 0.4566 | 0.6300 | 0.2221 | 0.030* |
| C2 | 0.18611 (17) | 0.3218 (3) | 0.06704 (12) | 0.0296 (5) |
| H2A | 0.1664 | 0.3708 | 0.0240 | 0.036* |
| H2B | 0.1566 | 0.2225 | 0.0650 | 0.036* |

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|------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| C14 | 0.43295 (16) | 0.4485 (3) | 0.11189 (12) | 0.0273 (5) |
| C16 | 0.47053 (18) | 0.5992 (3) | 0.09632 (14) | 0.0355 (6) |
| H16A | 0.5365 | 0.5997 | 0.1117 | 0.053* |
| H16B | 0.4439 | 0.6791 | 0.1182 | 0.053* |
| H16C | 0.4553 | 0.6158 | 0.0491 | 0.053* |
| C3 | 0.06071 (15) | 0.4551 (3) | 0.10069 (12) | 0.0273 (5) |
| H3 | 0.0499 | 0.5183 | 0.0604 | 0.033* |
| C8 | 0.02322 (18) | 0.7801 (3) | 0.21821 (14) | 0.0375 (6) |
| H8A | 0.0347 | 0.7164 | 0.2571 | 0.056* |
| H8B | -0.0422 | 0.7892 | 0.2014 | 0.056* |
| H8C | 0.0491 | 0.8796 | 0.2296 | 0.056* |
| C5 | 0.03588 (16) | 0.5467 (3) | 0.15609 (13) | 0.0300 (5) |
| H5A | -0.0309 | 0.5462 | 0.1496 | 0.036* |
| H5B | 0.0600 | 0.4931 | 0.1974 | 0.036* |
| C21 | 0.3060 (2) | 1.1047 (3) | -0.08971 (13) | 0.0344 (6) |
| H21 | 0.3168 | 1.1726 | -0.1220 | 0.041* |
| C23 | 0.20363 (17) | 0.9519 (3) | -0.04531 (13) | 0.0318 (6) |
| H23 | 0.1443 | 0.9144 | -0.0475 | 0.038* |
| C22 | 0.21979 (19) | 1.0518 (3) | -0.09210 (13) | 0.0368 (6) |
| H22 | 0.1712 | 1.0839 | -0.1259 | 0.044* |
| C20 | 0.37688 (18) | 1.0589 (3) | -0.04021 (13) | 0.0313 (6) |
| H20 | 0.4365 | 1.0940 | -0.0391 | 0.038* |
| C1 | 0.28810 (17) | 0.3027 (3) | 0.08246 (13) | 0.0312 (6) |
| H1A | 0.3076 | 0.2488 | 0.1243 | 0.037* |
| H1B | 0.3066 | 0.2432 | 0.0478 | 0.037* |
| C7 | 0.03832 (18) | 0.8008 (3) | 0.10272 (13) | 0.0362 (6) |
| H7A | 0.0533 | 0.9065 | 0.1118 | 0.054* |
| H7B | -0.0271 | 0.7904 | 0.0863 | 0.054* |
| H7C | 0.0703 | 0.7638 | 0.0699 | 0.054* |
| C19 | 0.36099 (16) | 0.9624 (3) | 0.00744 (12) | 0.0278 (5) |
| H19 | 0.4094 | 0.9340 | 0.0422 | 0.033* |
| C12 | 0.47882 (18) | 0.4865 (3) | 0.30144 (12) | 0.0351 (6) |
| H12A | 0.4629 | 0.5584 | 0.3324 | 0.053* |
| H12B | 0.5446 | 0.4866 | 0.3054 | 0.053* |
| H12C | 0.4590 | 0.3862 | 0.3110 | 0.053* |
| C4 | -0.00056 (18) | 0.3171 (3) | 0.08730 (14) | 0.0389 (7) |
| H4A | 0.0125 | 0.2620 | 0.0500 | 0.058* |
| H4B | -0.0641 | 0.3488 | 0.0774 | 0.058* |
| H4C | 0.0107 | 0.2523 | 0.1259 | 0.058* |
| C6 | 0.06727 (15) | 0.7097 (3) | 0.16554 (11) | 0.0266 (5) |
| C15 | 0.47577 (19) | 0.3267 (3) | 0.07671 (13) | 0.0375 (6) |
| H15A | 0.5419 | 0.3357 | 0.0885 | 0.056* |
| H15B | 0.4550 | 0.3386 | 0.0294 | 0.056* |
| H15C | 0.4578 | 0.2279 | 0.0897 | 0.056* |
| O1W | 0.2792 (2) | 0.5335 (4) | -0.05895 (13) | 0.0872 (11) |
| H1D | 0.246 (3) | 0.505 (7) | -0.0943 (18) | 0.131* |
| H1E | 0.238 (3) | 0.581 (6) | -0.045 (3) | 0.131* |
| Cl1 | 0.23445 (4) | 0.37222 (7) | -0.24307 (3) | 0.03201 (16) |
| O3 | 0.21061 (14) | 0.2166 (2) | -0.24210 (9) | 0.0415 (5) |

| | | | | |
|----|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| O5 | 0.19455 (19) | 0.4317 (2) | -0.30582 (11) | 0.0585 (7) |
| O4 | 0.32947 (18) | 0.3837 (4) | -0.23043 (17) | 0.0865 (10) |
| O6 | 0.1992 (2) | 0.4479 (3) | -0.19397 (11) | 0.0654 (7) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ni1 | 0.01889 (16) | 0.02163 (17) | 0.01882 (16) | -0.00185 (11) | 0.00392 (11) | 0.00090 (11) |
| N4 | 0.0240 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | 0.0189 (9) | -0.0024 (8) | 0.0033 (8) | 0.0007 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0255 (8) | 0.0277 (9) | 0.0232 (8) | -0.0025 (7) | 0.0043 (7) | 0.0029 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0244 (8) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0255 (8) | -0.0029 (7) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0017 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0227 (10) | 0.0246 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0057 (8) | 0.0002 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0209 (9) | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0224 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0056 (8) | 0.0008 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0192 (9) | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0198 (9) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0013 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0291 (12) | 0.0268 (13) | 0.0226 (11) | 0.0015 (10) | 0.0074 (9) | -0.0020 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0233 (12) | 0.0235 (11) | 0.0021 (9) | 0.0083 (9) | 0.0006 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0244 (12) | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0035 (9) | 0.0063 (9) | 0.0003 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0284 (13) | 0.0283 (13) | 0.0245 (12) | 0.0003 (10) | 0.0012 (10) | -0.0041 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0232 (12) | 0.0300 (13) | 0.0276 (12) | 0.0031 (9) | 0.0034 (10) | 0.0012 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0208 (11) | 0.0282 (13) | 0.0249 (12) | -0.0010 (9) | 0.0028 (9) | 0.0030 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0296 (13) | 0.0339 (14) | 0.0257 (12) | -0.0074 (10) | 0.0067 (10) | -0.0093 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0221 (12) | 0.0329 (13) | 0.0282 (12) | 0.0024 (10) | 0.0082 (10) | 0.0010 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0263 (13) | 0.0443 (17) | 0.0367 (15) | -0.0027 (11) | 0.0090 (11) | 0.0089 (12) |
| C3 | 0.0193 (11) | 0.0340 (14) | 0.0269 (12) | -0.0038 (10) | 0.0015 (9) | -0.0004 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0302 (13) | 0.0434 (17) | 0.0420 (16) | 0.0040 (12) | 0.0142 (12) | -0.0067 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0205 (12) | 0.0370 (14) | 0.0331 (13) | -0.0047 (10) | 0.0073 (10) | -0.0024 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0448 (16) | 0.0312 (14) | 0.0316 (14) | 0.0048 (11) | 0.0182 (12) | 0.0095 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0252 (12) | 0.0350 (14) | 0.0343 (14) | -0.0005 (10) | 0.0042 (10) | 0.0050 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0345 (14) | 0.0425 (16) | 0.0311 (14) | 0.0068 (12) | 0.0018 (11) | 0.0102 (12) |
| C20 | 0.0285 (13) | 0.0333 (14) | 0.0353 (14) | -0.0006 (11) | 0.0138 (11) | 0.0035 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0333 (14) | 0.0250 (13) | 0.0377 (14) | -0.0004 (10) | 0.0129 (11) | -0.0067 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0269 (13) | 0.0417 (16) | 0.0378 (14) | 0.0092 (11) | 0.0023 (11) | 0.0027 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0234 (12) | 0.0320 (13) | 0.0284 (12) | 0.0027 (10) | 0.0066 (10) | 0.0046 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0290 (13) | 0.0463 (17) | 0.0266 (13) | 0.0064 (12) | -0.0017 (10) | 0.0001 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0270 (13) | 0.0446 (17) | 0.0444 (16) | -0.0144 (12) | 0.0060 (11) | -0.0119 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0212 (11) | 0.0329 (14) | 0.0253 (12) | 0.0016 (10) | 0.0045 (9) | -0.0017 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0332 (14) | 0.0447 (17) | 0.0371 (15) | 0.0087 (12) | 0.0134 (11) | 0.0004 (12) |
| O1W | 0.108 (3) | 0.104 (2) | 0.0420 (15) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0002 (15) | -0.0162 (15) |
| Cl1 | 0.0377 (3) | 0.0263 (3) | 0.0303 (3) | 0.0022 (2) | 0.0035 (3) | -0.0017 (2) |
| O3 | 0.0604 (13) | 0.0272 (10) | 0.0369 (10) | -0.0006 (9) | 0.0105 (9) | 0.0005 (8) |
| O5 | 0.096 (2) | 0.0360 (12) | 0.0376 (12) | 0.0114 (12) | 0.0018 (12) | 0.0082 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0395 (14) | 0.112 (3) | 0.104 (2) | -0.0220 (15) | 0.0060 (15) | 0.0054 (19) |
| O6 | 0.097 (2) | 0.0534 (15) | 0.0436 (13) | 0.0220 (14) | 0.0098 (13) | -0.0208 (11) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Ni1—N4 | 2.0859 (19) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| Ni1—N2 | 2.1053 (18) | C3—C4 | 1.532 (3) |
| Ni1—N3 | 2.117 (2) | C3—C5 | 1.533 (4) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Ni1—N1 | 2.1333 (19) | C3—H3 | 1.0000 |
| Ni1—O1 | 2.1379 (17) | C8—C6 | 1.542 (3) |
| Ni1—O2 | 2.1698 (16) | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| N4—C2 | 1.472 (3) | C8—H8B | 0.9800 |
| N4—C3 | 1.495 (3) | C8—H8C | 0.9800 |
| N4—H4D | 0.9300 | C5—C6 | 1.531 (4) |
| O1—C17 | 1.255 (3) | C5—H5A | 0.9900 |
| O2—C17 | 1.271 (3) | C5—H5B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C9 | 1.482 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.377 (4) |
| N1—C6 | 1.504 (3) | C21—C20 | 1.385 (4) |
| N1—H1C | 0.9300 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C1 | 1.485 (3) | C23—C22 | 1.387 (4) |
| N3—C14 | 1.510 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| N3—H3A | 0.9300 | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C10 | 1.480 (3) | C20—C19 | 1.380 (3) |
| N2—C11 | 1.500 (3) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| N2—H2C | 0.9300 | C1—H1A | 0.9900 |
| C9—C10 | 1.503 (3) | C1—H1B | 0.9900 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9900 | C7—C6 | 1.531 (4) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9900 | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| C18—C19 | 1.387 (3) | C7—H7B | 0.9800 |
| C18—C23 | 1.395 (3) | C7—H7C | 0.9800 |
| C18—C17 | 1.497 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900 | C12—H12A | 0.9800 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900 | C12—H12B | 0.9800 |
| C13—C11 | 1.515 (3) | C12—H12C | 0.9800 |
| C13—C14 | 1.535 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9800 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9900 | C4—H4B | 0.9800 |
| C13—H13B | 0.9900 | C4—H4C | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.528 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9800 |
| C11—H11 | 1.0000 | C15—H15B | 0.9800 |
| C2—C1 | 1.516 (3) | C15—H15C | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | O1W—H1D | 0.844 (19) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | O1W—H1E | 0.86 (2) |
| C14—C16 | 1.524 (4) | C11—O4 | 1.408 (3) |
| C14—C15 | 1.535 (4) | C11—O5 | 1.428 (2) |
| C16—H16A | 0.9800 | C11—O6 | 1.428 (2) |
| C16—H16B | 0.9800 | C11—O3 | 1.437 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—N2 | 103.07 (8) | C16—C14—C15 | 108.0 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—N3 | 85.25 (8) | C13—C14—C15 | 108.8 (2) |
| N2—Ni1—N3 | 91.14 (7) | C14—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| N4—Ni1—N1 | 92.13 (8) | C14—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—Ni1—N1 | 84.96 (7) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N3—Ni1—N1 | 174.71 (8) | C14—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N4—Ni1—O1 | 156.97 (7) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N2—Ni1—O1 | 99.89 (7) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N3—Ni1—O1 | 96.05 (7) | N4—C3—C4 | 111.9 (2) |
| N1—Ni1—O1 | 88.16 (7) | N4—C3—C5 | 110.04 (19) |
| N4—Ni1—O2 | 95.68 (7) | C4—C3—C5 | 109.4 (2) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—Ni1—O2 | 160.97 (7) | N4—C3—H3 | 108.5 |
| N3—Ni1—O2 | 87.15 (7) | C4—C3—H3 | 108.5 |
| N1—Ni1—O2 | 97.70 (7) | C5—C3—H3 | 108.5 |
| O1—Ni1—O2 | 61.52 (6) | C6—C8—H8A | 109.5 |
| C2—N4—C3 | 112.56 (18) | C6—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| C2—N4—Ni1 | 104.54 (14) | H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| C3—N4—Ni1 | 115.95 (15) | C6—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| C2—N4—H4D | 107.8 | H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| C3—N4—H4D | 107.8 | H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| Ni1—N4—H4D | 107.8 | C6—C5—C3 | 119.1 (2) |
| C17—O1—Ni1 | 89.32 (14) | C6—C5—H5A | 107.5 |
| C17—O2—Ni1 | 87.50 (13) | C3—C5—H5A | 107.5 |
| C9—N1—C6 | 114.04 (17) | C6—C5—H5B | 107.5 |
| C9—N1—Ni1 | 104.68 (13) | C3—C5—H5B | 107.5 |
| C6—N1—Ni1 | 120.50 (14) | H5A—C5—H5B | 107.0 |
| C9—N1—H1C | 105.5 | C22—C21—C20 | 120.0 (2) |
| C6—N1—H1C | 105.5 | C22—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| Ni1—N1—H1C | 105.5 | C20—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| C1—N3—C14 | 113.78 (19) | C22—C23—C18 | 119.9 (2) |
| C1—N3—Ni1 | 105.34 (14) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.1 |
| C14—N3—Ni1 | 120.21 (15) | C18—C23—H23 | 120.1 |
| C1—N3—H3A | 105.4 | C21—C22—C23 | 120.3 (2) |
| C14—N3—H3A | 105.4 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.9 |
| Ni1—N3—H3A | 105.4 | C23—C22—H22 | 119.9 |
| C10—N2—C11 | 112.42 (18) | C19—C20—C21 | 120.0 (2) |
| C10—N2—Ni1 | 103.31 (14) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C11—N2—Ni1 | 119.26 (14) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C10—N2—H2C | 107.1 | N3—C1—C2 | 109.2 (2) |
| C11—N2—H2C | 107.1 | N3—C1—H1A | 109.8 |
| Ni1—N2—H2C | 107.1 | C2—C1—H1A | 109.8 |
| N1—C9—C10 | 109.72 (18) | N3—C1—H1B | 109.8 |
| N1—C9—H9A | 109.7 | C2—C1—H1B | 109.8 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.7 | H1A—C1—H1B | 108.3 |
| N1—C9—H9B | 109.7 | C6—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9B | 109.7 | C6—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 108.2 | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| C19—C18—C23 | 119.3 (2) | C6—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 119.5 (2) | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C23—C18—C17 | 121.1 (2) | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| O1—C17—O2 | 121.4 (2) | C20—C19—C18 | 120.4 (2) |
| O1—C17—C18 | 120.0 (2) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.8 |
| O2—C17—C18 | 118.5 (2) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.8 |
| O1—C17—Ni1 | 60.09 (12) | C11—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| O2—C17—Ni1 | 61.52 (12) | C11—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—Ni1 | 172.92 (16) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| N2—C10—C9 | 109.31 (19) | C11—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| N2—C10—H10A | 109.8 | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.8 | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| N2—C10—H10B | 109.8 | C3—C4—H4A | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.8 | C3—C4—H4B | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.3 | H4A—C4—H4B | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—C14 | 119.2 (2) | C3—C4—H4C | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—H13A | 107.5 | H4A—C4—H4C | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—H13A | 107.5 | H4B—C4—H4C | 109.5 |
| C11—C13—H13B | 107.5 | N1—C6—C7 | 107.51 (19) |
| C14—C13—H13B | 107.5 | N1—C6—C5 | 109.96 (19) |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 107.0 | C7—C6—C5 | 111.7 (2) |
| N2—C11—C13 | 111.78 (19) | N1—C6—C8 | 111.26 (19) |
| N2—C11—C12 | 111.64 (19) | C7—C6—C8 | 108.2 (2) |
| C13—C11—C12 | 108.4 (2) | C5—C6—C8 | 108.1 (2) |
| N2—C11—H11 | 108.3 | C14—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C13—C11—H11 | 108.3 | C14—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 108.3 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N4—C2—C1 | 109.87 (19) | C14—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| N4—C2—H2A | 109.7 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.7 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| N4—C2—H2B | 109.7 | H1D—O1W—H1E | 96 (5) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.7 | O4—Cl1—O5 | 110.99 (19) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.2 | O4—Cl1—O6 | 110.70 (19) |
| N3—C14—C16 | 107.6 (2) | O5—Cl1—O6 | 109.89 (15) |
| N3—C14—C13 | 110.23 (19) | O4—Cl1—O3 | 108.47 (17) |
| C16—C14—C13 | 111.7 (2) | O5—Cl1—O3 | 108.38 (13) |
| N3—C14—C15 | 110.6 (2) | O6—Cl1—O3 | 108.32 (15) |
| N2—Ni1—N4—C2 | −108.67 (15) | C19—C18—C17—O2 | −145.7 (2) |
| N3—Ni1—N4—C2 | −18.60 (15) | C23—C18—C17—O2 | 32.2 (3) |
| N1—Ni1—N4—C2 | 166.01 (15) | N4—Ni1—C17—O1 | 174.52 (12) |
| O1—Ni1—N4—C2 | 75.7 (2) | N2—Ni1—C17—O1 | −9.01 (17) |
| O2—Ni1—N4—C2 | 68.05 (15) | N3—Ni1—C17—O1 | −100.98 (13) |
| C17—Ni1—N4—C2 | 68.56 (17) | N1—Ni1—C17—O1 | 78.34 (14) |
| N2—Ni1—N4—C3 | 126.78 (15) | O2—Ni1—C17—O1 | 175.5 (2) |
| N3—Ni1—N4—C3 | −143.15 (16) | N4—Ni1—C17—O2 | −0.99 (17) |
| N1—Ni1—N4—C3 | 41.46 (16) | N2—Ni1—C17—O2 | 175.48 (12) |
| O1—Ni1—N4—C3 | −48.8 (3) | N3—Ni1—C17—O2 | 83.51 (13) |
| O2—Ni1—N4—C3 | −56.50 (16) | N1—Ni1—C17—O2 | −97.16 (13) |
| C17—Ni1—N4—C3 | −55.99 (18) | O1—Ni1—C17—O2 | −175.5 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—O1—C17 | −11.3 (3) | C11—N2—C10—C9 | 177.47 (19) |
| N2—Ni1—O1—C17 | 173.02 (13) | Ni1—N2—C10—C9 | 47.6 (2) |
| N3—Ni1—O1—C17 | 80.80 (14) | N1—C9—C10—N2 | −60.6 (3) |
| N1—Ni1—O1—C17 | −102.42 (14) | C10—N2—C11—C13 | −175.36 (19) |
| O2—Ni1—O1—C17 | −2.63 (13) | Ni1—N2—C11—C13 | −54.3 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—O2—C17 | 179.21 (13) | C10—N2—C11—C12 | 63.1 (3) |
| N2—Ni1—O2—C17 | −10.6 (3) | Ni1—N2—C11—C12 | −175.85 (17) |
| N3—Ni1—O2—C17 | −95.85 (14) | C14—C13—C11—N2 | 68.1 (3) |
| N1—Ni1—O2—C17 | 86.27 (14) | C14—C13—C11—C12 | −168.4 (2) |
| O1—Ni1—O2—C17 | 2.60 (12) | C3—N4—C2—C1 | 171.8 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—N1—C9 | 93.70 (15) | Ni1—N4—C2—C1 | 45.1 (2) |
| N2—Ni1—N1—C9 | −9.24 (14) | C1—N3—C14—C16 | 164.6 (2) |
| O1—Ni1—N1—C9 | −109.34 (14) | Ni1—N3—C14—C16 | −69.1 (2) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| O2—Ni1—N1—C9 | −170.27 (14) | C1—N3—C14—C13 | −73.3 (2) |
| C17—Ni1—N1—C9 | −139.25 (14) | Ni1—N3—C14—C13 | 52.9 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—N1—C6 | −36.32 (17) | C1—N3—C14—C15 | 47.0 (3) |
| N2—Ni1—N1—C6 | −139.26 (17) | Ni1—N3—C14—C15 | 173.21 (16) |
| O1—Ni1—N1—C6 | 120.64 (17) | C11—C13—C14—N3 | −66.7 (3) |
| O2—Ni1—N1—C6 | 59.71 (17) | C11—C13—C14—C16 | 52.9 (3) |
| C17—Ni1—N1—C6 | 90.73 (17) | C11—C13—C14—C15 | 171.9 (2) |
| N4—Ni1—N3—C1 | −10.58 (15) | C2—N4—C3—C4 | 56.6 (3) |
| N2—Ni1—N3—C1 | 92.45 (15) | Ni1—N4—C3—C4 | 176.92 (17) |
| O1—Ni1—N3—C1 | −167.48 (15) | C2—N4—C3—C5 | 178.5 (2) |
| O2—Ni1—N3—C1 | −106.52 (15) | Ni1—N4—C3—C5 | −61.2 (2) |
| C17—Ni1—N3—C1 | −137.33 (15) | N4—C3—C5—C6 | 74.1 (3) |
| N4—Ni1—N3—C14 | −140.64 (17) | C4—C3—C5—C6 | −162.6 (2) |
| N2—Ni1—N3—C14 | −37.62 (17) | C19—C18—C23—C22 | 0.0 (4) |
| O1—Ni1—N3—C14 | 62.45 (17) | C17—C18—C23—C22 | −177.9 (2) |
| O2—Ni1—N3—C14 | 123.41 (17) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | −0.4 (4) |
| N4—Ni1—N2—C10 | −111.54 (15) | C18—C23—C22—C21 | 1.0 (4) |
| N3—Ni1—N2—C10 | 163.07 (15) | C22—C21—C20—C19 | −1.2 (4) |
| N1—Ni1—N2—C10 | −20.52 (14) | C14—N3—C1—C2 | 171.41 (19) |
| O1—Ni1—N2—C10 | 66.73 (15) | Ni1—N3—C1—C2 | 37.7 (2) |
| O2—Ni1—N2—C10 | 78.5 (3) | N4—C2—C1—N3 | −58.1 (3) |
| C17—Ni1—N2—C10 | 71.37 (17) | C21—C20—C19—C18 | 2.2 (4) |
| N4—Ni1—N2—C11 | 122.90 (17) | C23—C18—C19—C20 | −1.6 (4) |
| N3—Ni1—N2—C11 | 37.51 (17) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 176.3 (2) |
| N1—Ni1—N2—C11 | −146.08 (17) | C9—N1—C6—C7 | 160.6 (2) |
| O1—Ni1—N2—C11 | −58.84 (17) | Ni1—N1—C6—C7 | −73.6 (2) |
| O2—Ni1—N2—C11 | −47.1 (3) | C9—N1—C6—C5 | −77.6 (2) |
| C6—N1—C9—C10 | 171.69 (19) | Ni1—N1—C6—C5 | 48.2 (2) |
| Ni1—N1—C9—C10 | 38.0 (2) | C9—N1—C6—C8 | 42.2 (3) |
| Ni1—O1—C17—O2 | 4.6 (2) | Ni1—N1—C6—C8 | 168.01 (17) |
| Ni1—O1—C17—C18 | −171.82 (19) | C3—C5—C6—N1 | −65.4 (3) |
| Ni1—O2—C17—O1 | −4.6 (2) | C3—C5—C6—C7 | 53.9 (3) |
| C19—C18—C17—O1 | 30.9 (3) | C3—C5—C6—C8 | 172.9 (2) |
| C23—C18—C17—O1 | −151.3 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H3A···O1W | 0.93 | 2.16 | 3.080 (3) | 168 |
| O1W—H1D···O6 | 0.844 (19) | 2.12 (3) | 2.934 (4) | 162 (6) |
| O1W—H1E···O2 | 0.86 (2) | 2.18 (4) | 2.931 (3) | 146 (5) |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

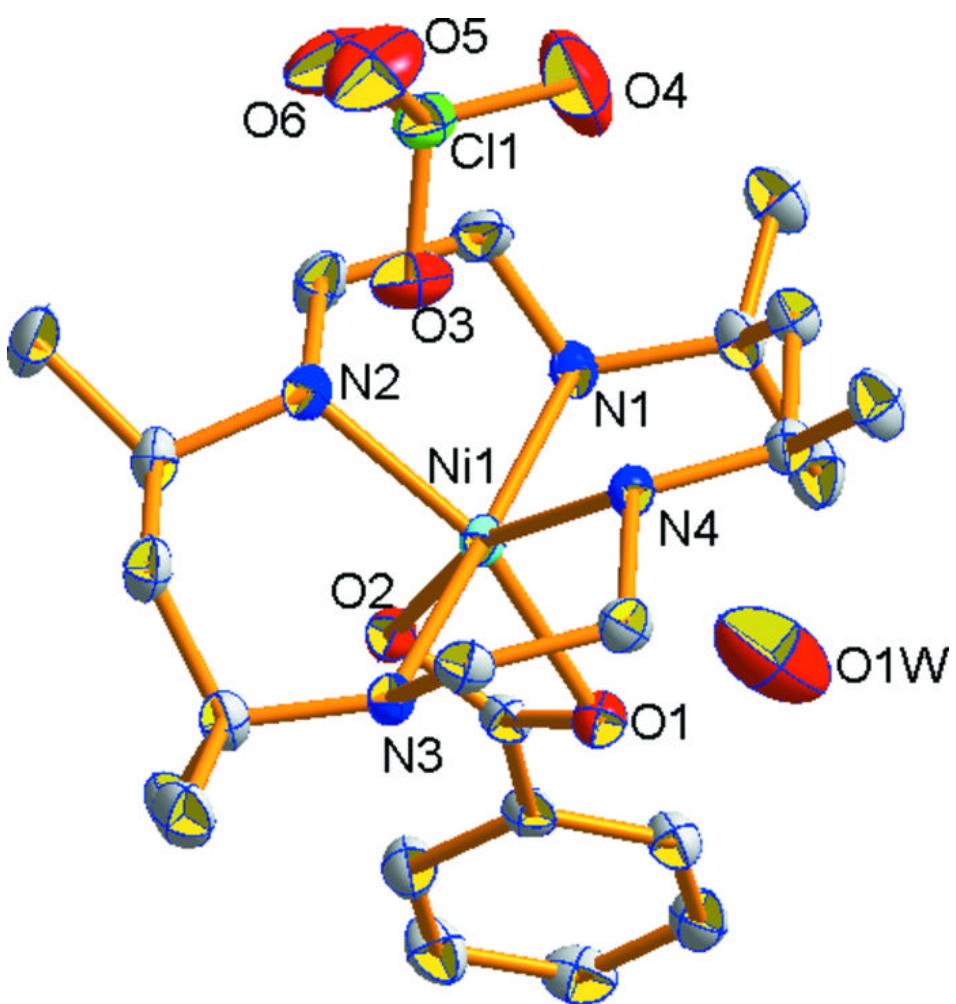


Fig. 2

